

Tips for Understanding and Coping with the Everyday Challenges of Your Loved One with Memory Loss

In the **Mayo Clinic** article, "**Alzheimer's: Dealing with Daily Challenges",** their medical professionals review the primary challenges of loved ones with memory loss and offer useful advice for caregivers.

Bathing – Bathing can be a confusing, even frightening, experience for a person with Alzheimer's. Having a plan can help make the experience better for both of you.

- **Establish a routine** Some people like showers, while others prefer tub baths. Time of day is often important as well.
- **Keep them comfortable** Make sure the bathroom is warm and keep towels or bath blankets handy.
- **Respect their privacy** If your loved one is self-conscious, provide a towel for cover when they get in and out of the shower or tub.
- Remain flexible If daily bathing is traumatic, alternate showers or tub baths with sponge baths.

Dressing – The physical and mental impairment of Alzheimer's can make dressing a frustrating experience.

- Have a set schedule Help your loved one get dressed at the same time each day.
- **Limit clothing options** Offer no more than two clothing options each morning. Empty their closets and drawers of rarely worn clothes that could complicate the decision.
- **Give direction and simplify** Lay out clothing in the order they should be put on, or hand out clothing one piece at a time as you provide short, simple dressing instructions.
- Have patience Rushing your loved one could cause stress and anxiety.
- **Be considerate of your loved one's preferences** Don't argue if your loved one doesn't want to wear a particular item or chooses something you may not care for.

Eating – A person with Alzheimer's might not remember when they last ate, or why it is important to eat.

- Eat at regularly scheduled times Don't rely on your loved one to ask for food they might not respond to hunger or thirst.
- Use white dishes Plain white dishes can make it easier for your loved one to distinguish
 the food from the plate.
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- Offer foods one at a time If your loved one is overwhelmed by an entire plateful of food, place just one type of food at a time on the plate. You could also offer several small meals throughout the day.
- **Cut food into bite-sized portions** Finger foods are even easier, but avoid foods that can be difficult to chew and swallow, such as nuts, popcorn and raw carrots.
- **Limit distractions** Turn off the television, radio and telephone ringer and eliminate any other distractions during mealtimes.
- Make meals an enjoyable social event Eat together so that your loved one looks forward to the experience.

Using the Bathroom – As Alzheimer's progresses, problems with incontinence often occur. Keep in mind that it is very important to help your loved one maintain their sense of dignity.

- Make the bathroom easy to find Post a sign on the bathroom door that says "Toilet," or
 post a picture of a toilet. Use night-lights to help your loved one find their way to the
 bathroom at night.
- **Be alert for telltale signs** Restlessness or tugging on clothing might signal the need to use the bathroom.
- Create a schedule Plan bathroom breaks every few hours, before and after meals, and before bedtime. Do not wait for your loved one to ask.
- Make clothing "bathroom friendly" Replace zippers and buttons with fabric fasteners and use pants with elastic waistbands.
- **Be patient** Accidents do happen! Praise their successes and offer reassurance when accidents happen.

North Woods Village at Edison Lakes is the area's first single-purpose residential Memory Care Assisted Living Community (MCAL) dedicated to caring for those with Alzheimer's disease, dementia and other memory impairments as well as providing education, support and resources to area caregivers and their families. The unique, purpose-built architectural design of North Woods Village at Edison Lakes is one element of "NEW DIRECTIONSSM" the community's signature memory care program that provides the optimal balance of loving care, dignified support, social engagement, wellness and independence.

For more information on **North Woods Village at Edison Lakes** and our <u>Caregiver Education & Support Calendar</u>, please contact us today!

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